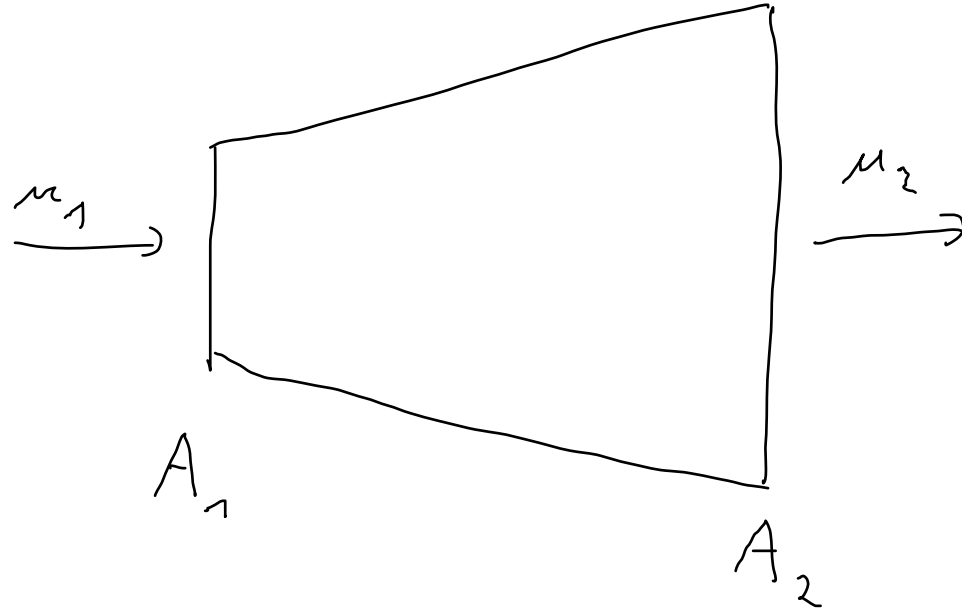


1)

$$\rho = \text{konst.}$$

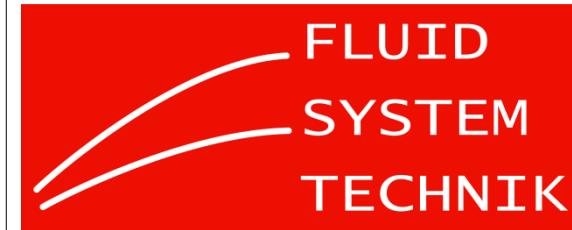


a)

$$\mu_2 = ?$$



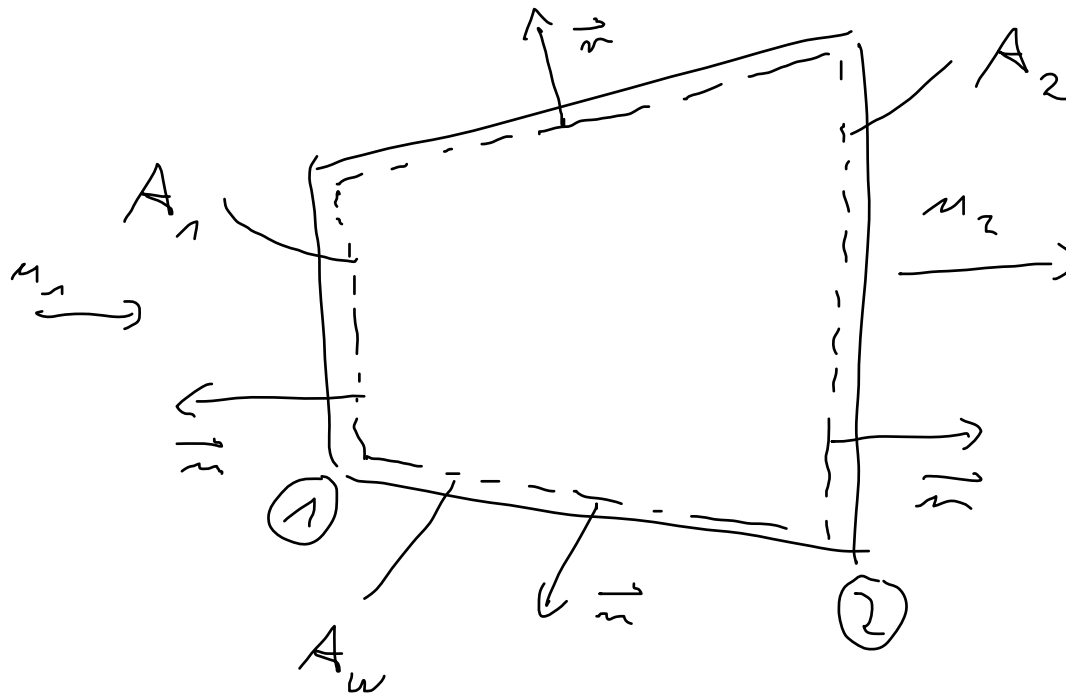
TECHNISCHE  
UNIVERSITÄT  
DARMSTADT



Prof. Dr. Ing. Peter Pelz  
Sommersemester 2010  
Strömungslehre für  
Mechatronik  
Vorrechenübung 5



Prof. Dr. Ing. Peter Pelz  
Sommersemester 2010  
Strömungslehre für  
Mechatronik  
Vorrechenübung 5



$$\iiint_V \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} dV + \iint_S \rho \vec{v} \cdot \vec{n} dS = 0$$



$$\iint_{A_1} \rho \vec{v}_0 \cdot \vec{n} \, dS + \iint_{A_2} \rho \vec{v}_0 \cdot \vec{n} \, dS$$

$$+ \iint_{A_w} \rho \vec{v}_0 \cdot \vec{n} \, dS = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -\rho m_1 A_1 + \rho m_2 A_2 = 0$$

$$m_1 A_1 = m_2 A_2$$

$$\Rightarrow m_2 = \frac{A_1}{A_2} m_1$$

b) Bernoulli:

$$p_1 + \frac{\rho}{2} m_1^2 + \rho \cancel{z_1} = p_2 + \frac{\rho}{2} m_2^2 + \rho \cancel{z_2}$$

*(Arrows point from the cancelled terms to a zero below them)*

$$\Rightarrow p_2 = p_1 + \frac{\rho}{2} m_1^2 - \frac{\rho}{2} \left( \frac{A_1}{A_2} m_1 \right)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow p_2 = p_1 + \frac{\rho}{2} m_1^2 \cdot \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{A_1}{A_2} \right)^2 \right]$$

*(The term  $\left( \frac{A_1}{A_2} \right)^2$  is annotated with "aus a)")*



$$c) F_x = ?$$

$$F_{\text{Str}} \rightarrow D$$

Impulsatz:

$$\iiint_V \frac{\partial (\rho \vec{u})}{\partial t} dV + \iint_S \rho \vec{u} (\vec{n} \circ \vec{u}) dS$$

$$= \iint_S \vec{F} dS$$





$$\iint_{A_1} \rho \vec{v} (\vec{v} \cdot \vec{n}) dS + \iint_{A_2} \rho \vec{v} (\vec{v} \cdot \vec{n}) dS$$

$$+ \iint_{A_w} \rho \vec{v} (\vec{v} \cdot \vec{n}) dS = \iint_{A_1} \vec{F} dS$$

$$+ \iint_{A_2} \vec{F} dS + \underbrace{\iint_{A_w} \vec{F} dS}$$

$$= F_{D \rightarrow \text{Str}} = - F_{\text{Str} \rightarrow D}$$

$$\vec{F} = -p \vec{n}$$

In x-Richtung:

$$-\rho m_1^2 A_1 + \rho m_2^2 A_2 = p_1 A_1 - p_2 A_2$$

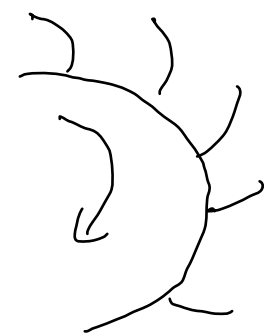
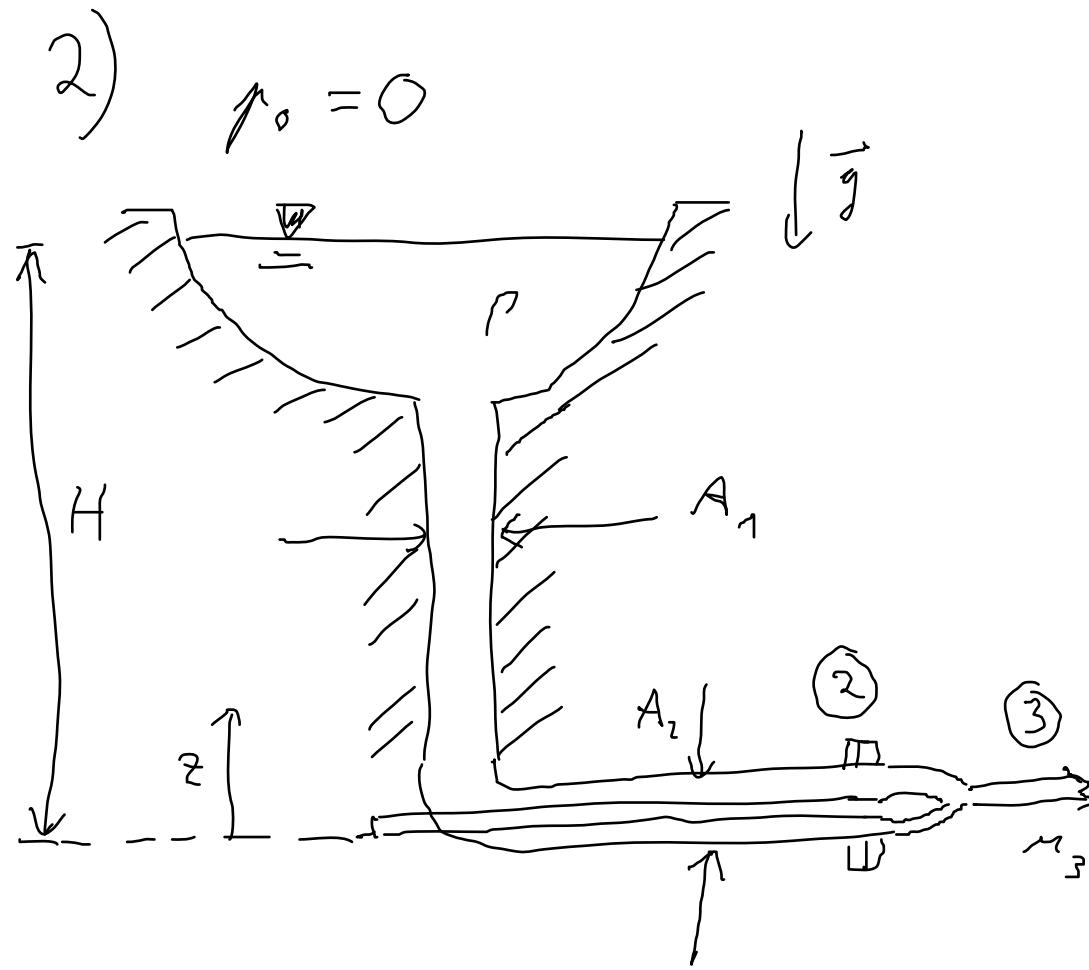
$$-F_{\text{Str}} \rightarrow D$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{\text{Str}} \rightarrow D = \rho m_1^2 A_1 - \rho m_2^2 A_2$$

$$+ \underbrace{p_1 A_1 - p_2 A_2}_{\text{aus b)}}$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{\text{Str}} \rightarrow D = \frac{\rho}{2} m_1^2 A_1 \left[ 2 - \frac{A_1}{A_2} - \frac{A_2}{A_1} \right] + p_1 (A_1 - A_2)$$





TECHNISCHE  
UNIVERSITÄT  
DARMSTADT

FLUID  
SYSTEM  
TECHNIK



Prof. Dr. Ing. Peter Pelz  
Sommersemester 2010  
Strömungslehre für  
Mechatronik

Vorrechenübung 5



$$a) \quad u_3 = ?$$

$$\cancel{p_0} + \underbrace{\frac{\rho}{2} u_0^2}_{\approx 0} + \rho g z_0 = \cancel{p_0} + \frac{\rho}{2} u_3^2 + \rho g z_3$$

$$\text{mit } z_3 = 0 \quad \text{und} \quad z_0 = H$$

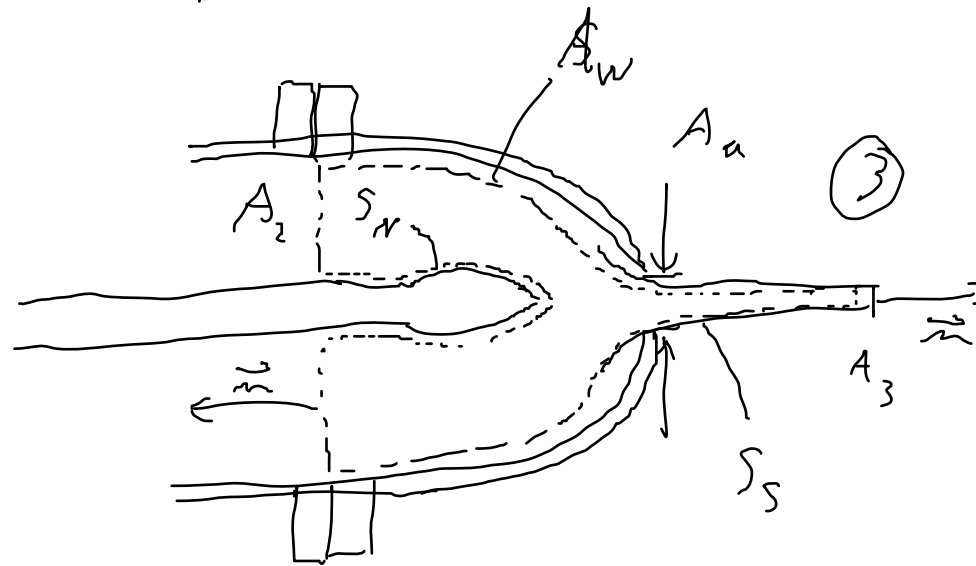
$$\Rightarrow \rho g H = \frac{\rho}{2} u_3^2 + \rho \cdot g \cdot 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{u_3 = \sqrt{2 g H}}$$





b)  $\rho_2 = ?$   $\mu_2 = ?$   $\rho_0 = 0$



$$\iint_{A_2} \rho \vec{v} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS + \iint_{A_3} \rho \vec{v} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS$$

$$+ \iint_{A_w} \rho \vec{v} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS + \iint_{S_N} \rho \vec{v} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS + \iint_{S_S} \rho \vec{v} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS = 0$$

$$-\rho m_2 A_2 + \rho m_3 A_3 = 0$$

mit  $A_3 = \alpha A_1$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{m_2 = m_3 \frac{\alpha A_1}{A_2}}$$

Druck an der Stelle 2:

$$p_2 + \frac{\rho}{2} m_2^2 + \rho g x_2 = p_0 + \frac{\rho}{2} m_3^2 + \rho g x_3$$

mit  $x_2 = x_3$  und  $p_0 = 0$  aus a)

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{p_2 = \rho g H \left[ 1 - \left( \alpha \frac{A_1}{A_2} \right)^2 \right]}$$



c)

$$F_{\text{str} \rightarrow D} = ? \quad F_N \text{ bekannt}$$

Impulssatz:

$$\begin{aligned} & \iint_{A_2} \rho \vec{u} (\vec{u} \cdot \vec{n}) dS + \iint_{A_3} \rho \vec{u} (\vec{u} \cdot \vec{n}) dS \\ & = F_{D \rightarrow \text{str}} = F_{N \rightarrow \text{str}} \\ & = \iint_{A_w} \vec{F} dS + \iint_{A_N} \vec{F} dS + \iint_{A_2} \vec{F} dS \\ & + \iint_{A_3} \vec{F} dS + \iint_{A_5} \vec{F} dS \\ & \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ & \quad \quad \quad 0, \text{ da } p_0 = 0 \end{aligned}$$





In x-Richtung:

$$-\rho u_2^2 A_2 + \rho u_3^2 A_3 = \underline{-F_{\text{Str}} \rightarrow W}$$

$$-F_{\text{Str}} \rightarrow N + p_2 A_2$$

$$\Rightarrow F_{\text{Str}} \rightarrow W = -\rho u_3^2 \left[ \alpha A_n - \left( \alpha \frac{A_n}{A_2} \right)^2 A_2 \right] + p_2 A_2 - F_{\text{Str}} \rightarrow N$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[ F_{\text{Str}} \rightarrow W = 2\rho g H \left[ 1 - \left( \alpha \frac{A_n}{A_2} \right)^2 \right] A_2 - \rho u_3^2 \alpha A_n \left( 1 - \alpha \frac{A_n}{A_2} \right) - F_{\text{Str}} \rightarrow N \right]$$